

May 9th, 2023
Bioeconomy For Change
Online workshop

ALI  **NED**

CONSTRUCTION - PULP AND PAPER - WOODWORKING - TEXTILE - BIO-CHEMICALS.

**Aligning Life Cycle Assessment methods and bio-based
sectors for improved environmental performance**



Funded by the
European Union

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- 10 more years in LCA
- Aalborg University (DK)
- Prospective assessment of technology
- Uncertainty analysis
- Green and blue bioeconomy

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<https://vbn.aau.dk/en/persons/117459/projects/>



About

- 3 years
- 3.5 M euro (Horizon Europe)
- 13 Scientific & industrial partners
- 5 sectors



CONSTRUCTION



WOODWORKING



PULP AND
PAPER



TEXTILE



BIO-CHEMICALS



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Objectives

1 Improve, harmonize, and align LCA methodology for the assessment of bio-based industries (environmental and socioeconomic)

2 Demonstrate on five specific technology development cases in industries within the sectors, improve their environmental performance

3 Inform, involve, and empower all relevant stakeholders, enabling an efficient methodological uptake and practice improvement



Key improvement areas

Methods tailored to specific biobased issues:

- Land and biomass competition
- Carbon accounting (dynamic, inventory and LCIA)
- Impacts on land use and biodiversity
- Socio-economic impacts
- Handling uncertainty

Apply to improve the performance in five exemplary industrial processes, derive learnings for the sectors



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WP1:
Shared modelling
framework and
learnings

(AAU)



WP2: Bio-based construction (INSAT)

- Case study: Insulation Industrial partner: Kingspan (Netherlands)

WP3: Woodworking (ANTW)

- Case study: Facades and fences: Kingspan (Netherlands)

WP4: Bio-based textiles (BTG)

- Case study: work clothing. Industrial p. Centexbel and Utexbel (Belgium)

WP5: Pulp and paper (AAU)

- Case study: lignin products. Industrial partner: BLOOM (Switzerland)

WP6: Bio-based chemicals (NTNU)

- Case study: Oleochemicals Industrial partner: OLEON (France)

WP9: Microalgae (A4F)

- Case study: Microalgae cultivation tech. Industrial partner: A4F (Portugal)



WP7: stakeholder involvement, dissemination, communication (SIE)

WP8: Management (AAU, BTG)



WP1 – Ambition

Framework:

- Scientifically sound, evidence-based
- Ensures consistency across models

Approaches:

- Model reality as close as possible
- Avoid normative choices

Tools:

- High applicability (simple, work across sectors, open)
- Tested on the case studies, continuous improvement





WP1 Shared modelling framework (and learnings) for...

- **Background life cycle inventory of bio-based sectors** : Prospective database for assessing emerging biobased technologies (T1.1)
- **Foreground life cycle inventory of bio-based sectors**: Models for dynamic forest carbon inventory and assessment of competition for land (T1.2)
- **Life Cycle Impact Assessment (LCIA)**: Dynamic characterizations factors for climate, selection of biodiversity impact indicators (T1.3)
- **Interpreting uncertainty**: practical guideline (T1.4)
- **Socio-economic assessment**: techno-economic assessment tool (T1.5)
- **Learning from LCA in bio-based sectors**: roadmap and policy advice (T1.6)



WP2-6 & 9 - cases

Sector	Partners involved (WPL + industrial partners)	Subfield and location	Short summary of the case study
Construction	INSAT, KING (WP2)	Insulation, Netherlands	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bio-based phenolic foams used as insulation materials. Phenol replaced by lignin and phenol fully replaced by bio-based oil New mechanical recycling process
Woodworking	ANTW, FOR (WP3)	Chemical treatment, Netherlands	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use alternative wood-working feedstocks such as untreated, treated, and painted timber for façade applications. New types of fencing applications
Bio-based textiles	BTG, UTEX, CENT (WP4)	Work clothing, Belgium	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recycling of work clothing containing both polyester and cotton fibres Valorisation of waste cotton fibres from shredding
Pulp and paper	AAU, BLOOM (WP5)	Lignin products, Switzerland	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Biorefinery focusing on lignin valorization using aldehyde assisted fractionation to produce multiple products such as lignin polymers, oligomers, cellulose.
Bio-based chemicals	NTNU, OLEON (WP6) A4F (WP9)	Oleochemicals, France Microalgae, Portugal	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Impact of different vegetable oil use in the production of consumer products. Impact of different improvements for energy and water savings in the production of microalgal-based biochemicals





THANK YOU

AND SEE YOU SOON



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